



SKiM® 93

## Trench IGBT Modules

### SKiM459GD12E4

#### Features

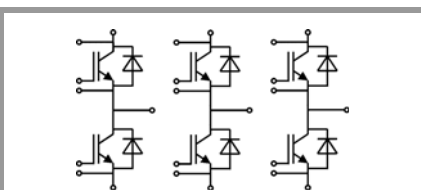
- IGBT 4 Trench Gate Technology
- Solderless sinter technology
- $V_{CE(sat)}$  with positive temperature coefficient
- Low inductance case
- Insulated by  $Al_2O_3$  DCB (Direct Copper Bonded) ceramic substrate
- Pressure contact technology for thermal contacts
- Spring contact system to attach driver PCB to the control terminals
- High short circuit capability, self limiting to  $6 \times I_C$
- Integrated temperature sensor

#### Typical Applications\*

- Automotive inverter
- High reliability AC inverter wind
- High reliability AC inverter drives

#### Remarks

- Case temperature limited to  $T_s = 125^\circ C$  max;  $T_c = T_s$  (for baseplateless modules)
- Recommended  $T_{op} = -40 \dots +150^\circ C$



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Absolute Maximum Ratings				
Symbol	Conditions		Values	Unit
Inverter - IGBT				
V <sub>CES</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C		1200	V
I <sub>C</sub>	λ <sub>paste</sub> =0.8 W/(mK)	T <sub>s</sub> = 25 °C	556	A
	T <sub>j</sub> = 175 °C	T <sub>s</sub> = 70 °C	452	A
I <sub>C</sub>	λ <sub>paste</sub> =2.5 W/(mK)	T <sub>s</sub> = 25 °C	716	A
	T <sub>j</sub> = 175 °C	T <sub>s</sub> = 70 °C	585	A
I <sub>Cnom</sub>			450	A
I <sub>CRM</sub>	I <sub>CRM</sub> = 3 x I <sub>Cnom</sub>		1350	A
V <sub>GES</sub>			-20 ... 20	V
t <sub>psc</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 800 V V <sub>GE</sub> ≤ 15 V V <sub>CES</sub> ≤ 1200 V	T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C	10	μs
T <sub>j</sub>			-40 ... 175	°C
Inverse - Diode				
I <sub>F</sub>	λ <sub>paste</sub> =0.8 W/(mK)	T <sub>s</sub> = 25 °C	438	A
	T <sub>j</sub> = 175 °C	T <sub>s</sub> = 70 °C	347	A
I <sub>F</sub>	λ <sub>paste</sub> =2.5 W/(mK)	T <sub>s</sub> = 25 °C	530	A
	T <sub>j</sub> = 175 °C	T <sub>s</sub> = 70 °C	422	A
I <sub>Fnom</sub>			450	A
I <sub>FRM</sub>	I <sub>FRM</sub> = 3 x I <sub>Fnom</sub>		1350	A
I <sub>FSM</sub>	10 ms, sin 180°, T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		2430	A
T <sub>j</sub>			-40 ... 175	°C
Module				
I <sub>t(RMS)</sub>	T <sub>terminal</sub> = 80 °C,		700	A
T <sub>stg</sub>			-40 ... 125	°C
V <sub>isol</sub>	AC sinus 50 Hz, t = 1 min		2500	V

Characteristics						
Symbol	Conditions		min.	typ.	max.	Unit
Inverter - IGBT						
V <sub>CE(sat)</sub>	I <sub>C</sub> = 450 A	T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C		1.85	2.10	V
	V <sub>GE</sub> = 15 V chipelevel	T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		2.25	2.45	V
V <sub>CE0</sub>	chipelevel	T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C		0.80	0.90	V
		T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		0.70	0.80	V
r <sub>CE</sub>	V <sub>GE</sub> = 15 V chipelevel	T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C		2.3	2.7	mΩ
		T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		3.4	3.7	mΩ
V <sub>GE(th)</sub>	V <sub>GE</sub> = V <sub>CE</sub> , I <sub>C</sub> = 18 mA		5	5.8	6.5	V
I <sub>CES</sub>	V <sub>GE</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>CE</sub> = 1200 V, T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C			0.1	0.3	mA
C <sub>ies</sub>	V <sub>CE</sub> = 25 V V <sub>GE</sub> = 0 V	f = 1 MHz		26.4		nF
C <sub>oes</sub>		f = 1 MHz		1.74		nF
C <sub>res</sub>		f = 1 MHz		1.41		nF
Q <sub>G</sub>	V <sub>GE</sub> =- 8 V...+ 15 V			2550		nC
R <sub>Gint</sub>	T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C			1.7		Ω
t <sub>d(on)</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> = 600 V	T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		276		ns
t <sub>r</sub>	I <sub>C</sub> = 450 A	T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		55		ns
E <sub>on</sub>	R <sub>G on</sub> = 1.3 Ω	T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		22		mJ
	R <sub>G off</sub> = 1.3 Ω	T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C				
t <sub>d(off)</sub>	di/dt <sub>on</sub> = 8340 A/μs	T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		538		ns
t <sub>f</sub>	di/dt <sub>off</sub> = 3660 A/μs	T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		114		ns
E <sub>off</sub>	V <sub>GE</sub> = +15/-15 V	T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		57		mJ
R <sub>th(j-s)</sub>	per IGBT, λ <sub>paste</sub> =0.8 W/(mK)			0.092		K/W
R <sub>th(j-s)</sub>	per IGBT, λ <sub>paste</sub> =2.5 W/(mK)			0.059		K/W



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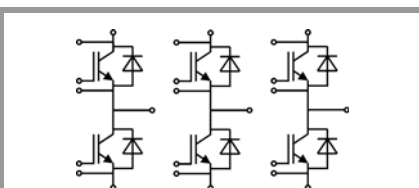
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#### Remarks

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Characteristics						
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Inverse - Diode						
V <sub>F</sub> = V <sub>EC</sub>	I <sub>F</sub> = 450 A	T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C		2.14	2.46	V
	chipelevel	T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		2.07	2.38	V
V <sub>F0</sub>	chipelevel	T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C		1.30	1.50	V
		T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		0.90	1.10	V
r <sub>F</sub>	chipelevel	T <sub>j</sub> = 25 °C		1.87	2.1	mΩ
		T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		2.6	2.8	mΩ
I <sub>RRM</sub>	I <sub>F</sub> = 450 A	T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		570		A
Q <sub>rr</sub>	di/dt <sub>off</sub> = 8880 A/μs	T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		80		μC
E <sub>rr</sub>	V <sub>GE</sub> = +15/-15 V V <sub>CC</sub> = 600 V	T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		40		mJ
R <sub>th(j-s)</sub>	per Diode, λ <sub>paste</sub> =0.8 W/(mK)			0.155		K/W
R <sub>th(j-s)</sub>	per Diode, λ <sub>paste</sub> =2.5 W/(mK)			0.115		K/W
Module						
L <sub>CE</sub>				10	15	nH
R <sub>CC'+EE'</sub>	measured per	T <sub>s</sub> = 25 °C		0.3		mΩ
	switch	T <sub>s</sub> = 125 °C		0.5		mΩ
w				1042		g
Temperature Sensor						
R <sub>100</sub>	T <sub>Sensor</sub> = 100 °C (R <sub>25</sub> = 5 kΩ)			339		Ω
B <sub>100/125</sub>	R <sub>(T)</sub> = R <sub>100</sub> exp[B <sub>100/125</sub> (1/T-1/373)]; T[K];			4096		K



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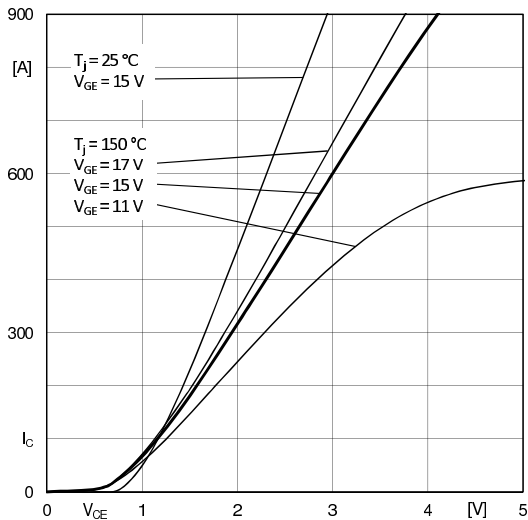


Fig. 1: Typ. output characteristic, inclusive  $R_{CC'} + E_{E'}$

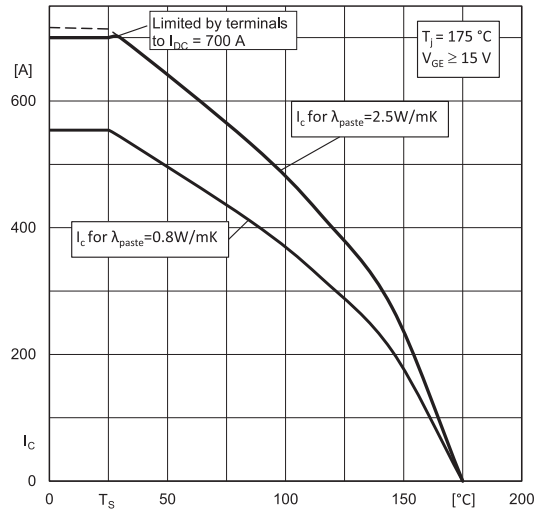


Fig. 2: Typ. rated current vs. temperature  $I_C = f(T_S)$

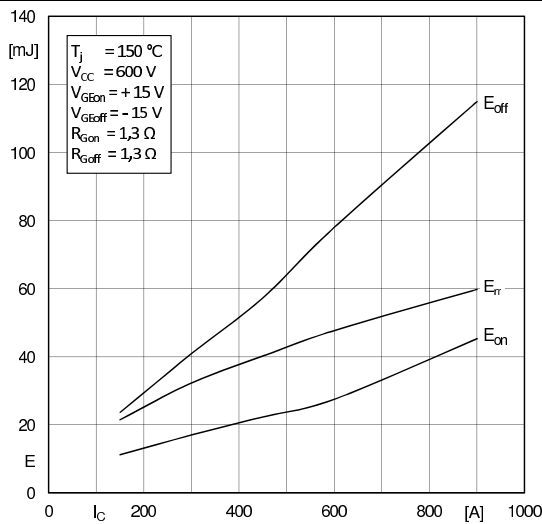


Fig. 3: Typ. turn-on /-off energy =  $f(I_C)$

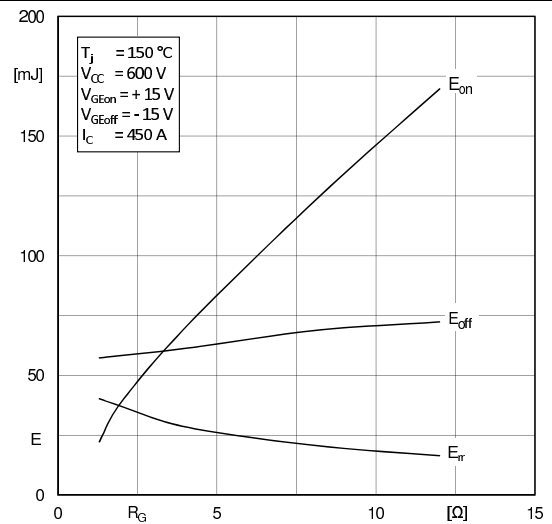


Fig. 4: Typ. turn-on /-off energy =  $f(R_G)$

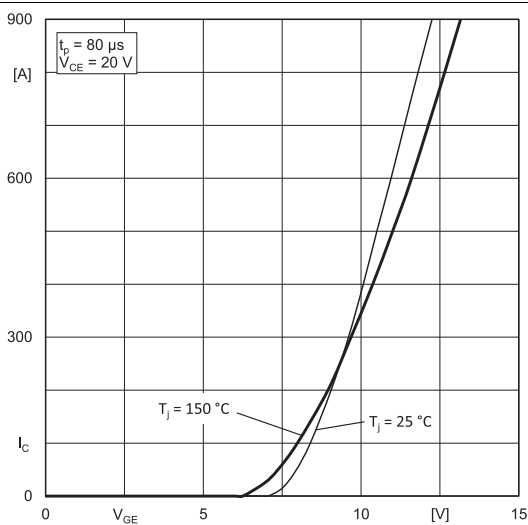


Fig. 5: Typ. transfer characteristic

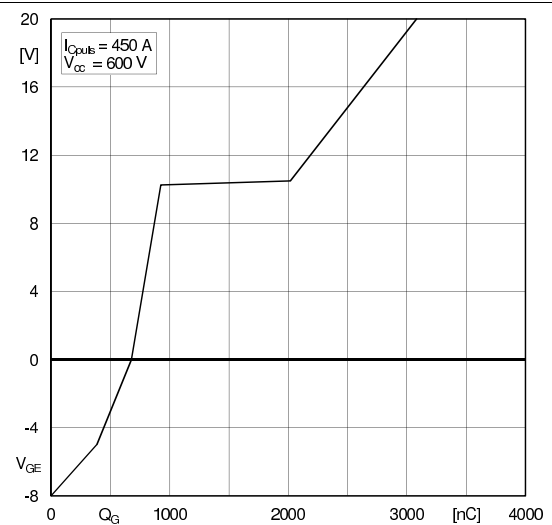


Fig. 6: Typ. gate charge characteristic

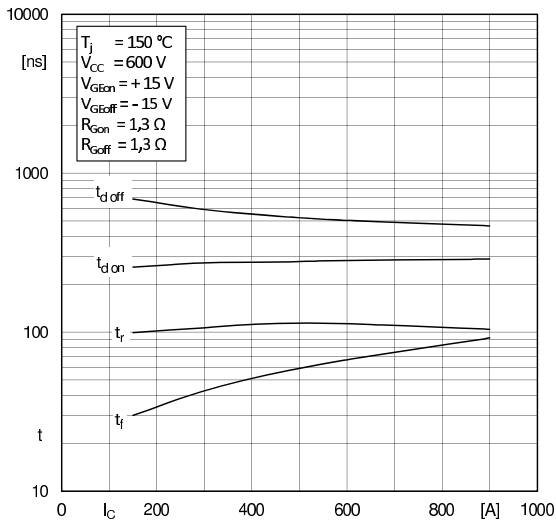


Fig. 7: Typ. switching times vs.  $I_C$

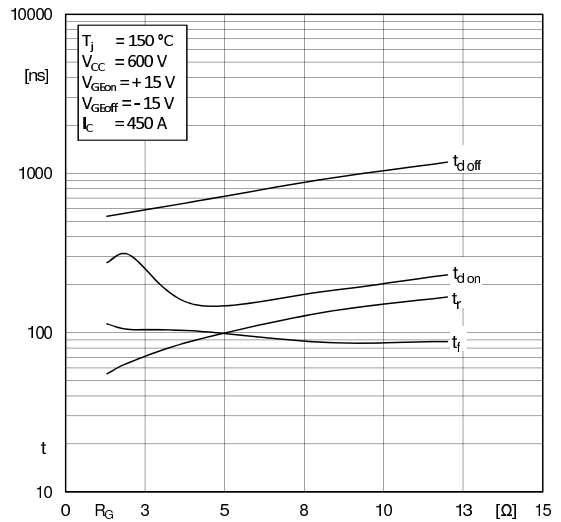


Fig. 8: Typ. switching times vs. gate resistor  $R_G$

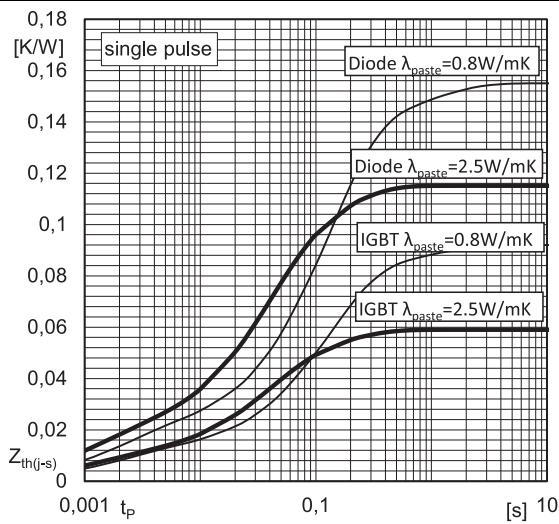


Fig. 9: Typ. transient thermal impedance

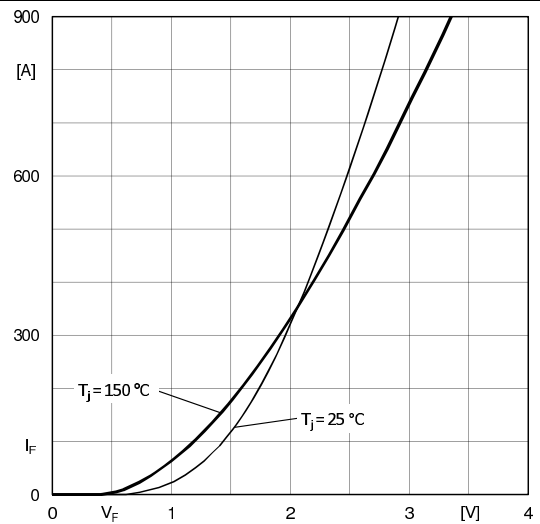


Fig. 10: Typ. CAL diode forward charact., incl.  $R_{CC'} + EE'$

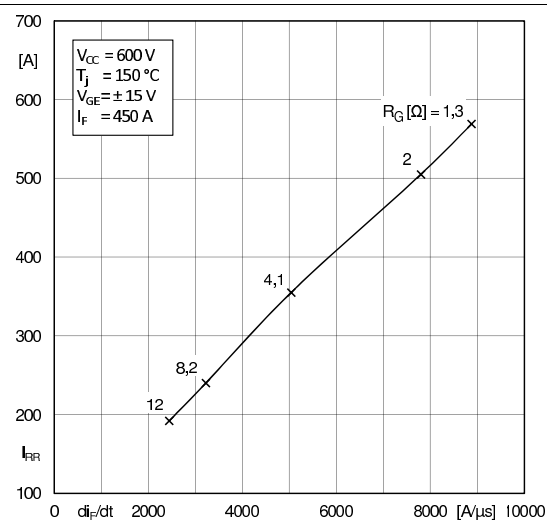


Fig. 11: Typ. CAL diode peak reverse recovery current

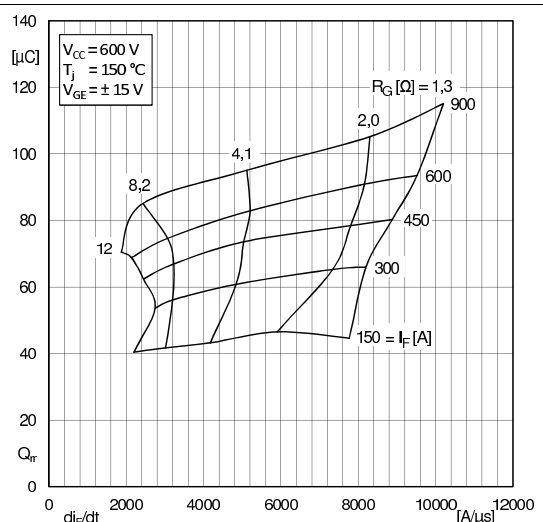
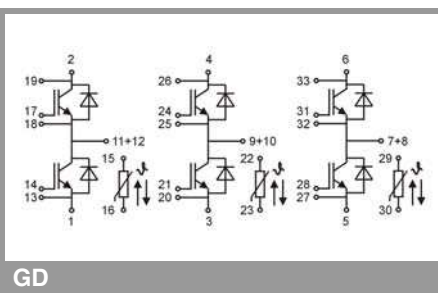
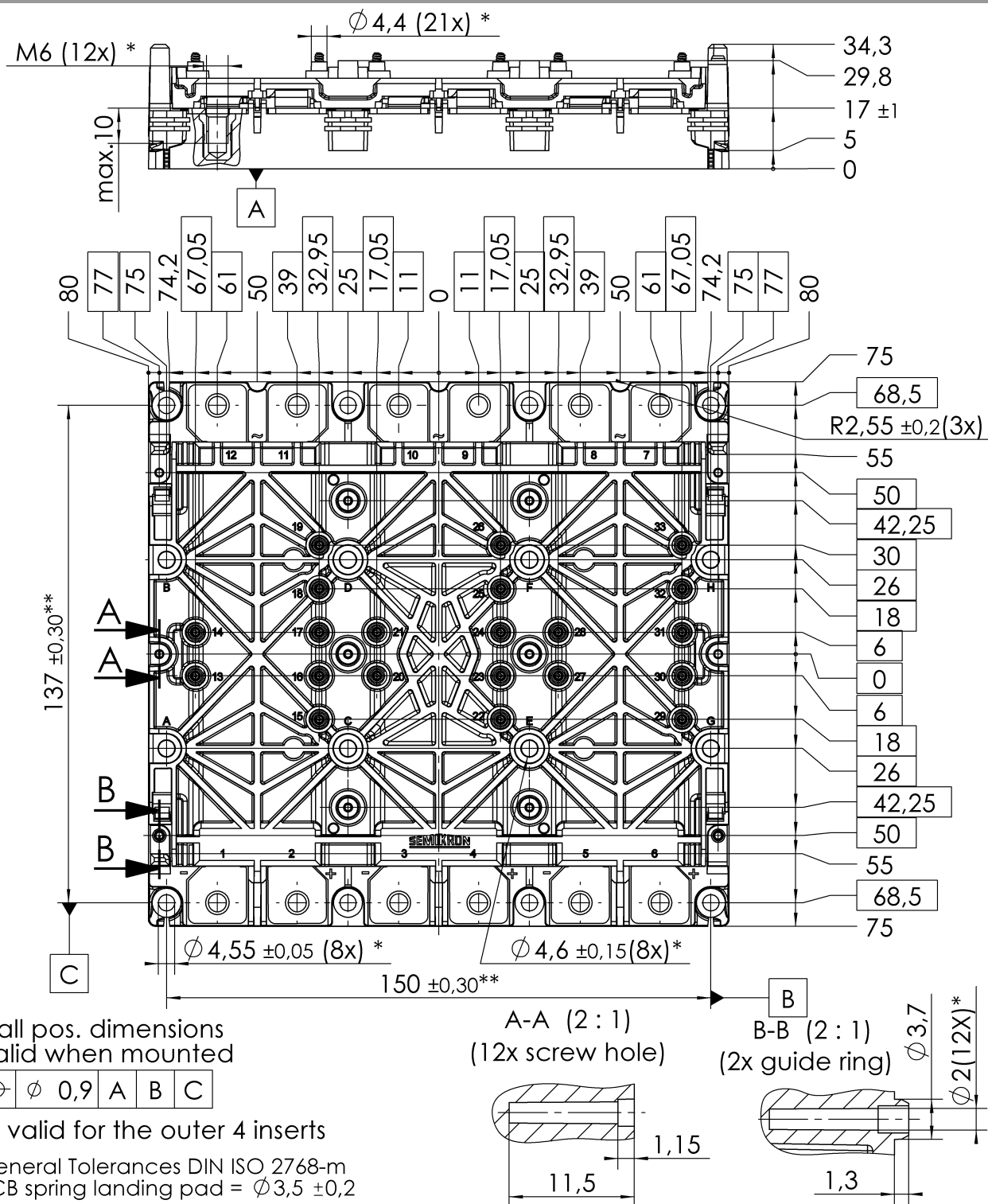


Fig. 12: Typ. CAL diode recovery charge



This is an electrostatic discharge sensitive device (ESDS), international standard IEC 60747-1, chapter IX.

## **\*IMPORTANT INFORMATION AND WARNINGS**

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